

ECONOMICS - GRADE 12

1.1 Key concepts

These definitions will help you understand the meaning of key Economics concepts that are used in this study guide. Understand these concepts well.

Term	Definition
Base year	A year with very small price changes or price fluctuations. The current base year used by the Reserve Bank is 2005
Basic prices (bp)	Used when GDP is calculated according to the production method and represents the production costs of firms
Capital market	Market for long-term financial instruments, for example, bonds, shares
Circular flow model	Continuous flow of spending, production and income between different sectors
Closed economy	An economy that has no foreign sector as a participant
Consumption (C)	Consumption spending by the population
Domestic figures (GDP)	Value of all final goods and services produced within the borders of a country for a specific period
Economic equilibrium	The economy is in equilibrium if leakages are equal to injections: $L = I$ or $S + T + M = I + G + X$
Expenditure method	When the national accountants add together the spending of the four major sectors of the economy: $C + G + I + (X - M)$
Exports (X)	Goods and services produced locally and then sold for consumption outside the borders of the country
Factor market	Market where factors of production are traded, e.g. labour market
Factor cost/Factor prices	These terms can be used interchangeably and refer to the cost of or price paid for the factors of production (land, labour, capital and entrepreneurship) used by firms. [Note that the term factor income may also be used]
Financial market	The market where both short- and long-term financial assets are traded
Financial sector	Those financial institutions that are not directly involved in the production of goods and services, e.g. banks, insurance companies, pension funds and the JSE
Foreign exchange market	The market in which one currency can be traded for another, e.g. rands for dollars
Goods market	Market where goods and services are traded, e.g. cars, milk (also known as Product market)
Government (G)	The expenditure of the government sector
Imports (M)	Goods and services produced in other countries and purchased by local firms or households. Imports can also be represented by "Z"

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Economics in the Long Run Theodore Rosenof,2000-11-09 Though understandably preoccupied with the immediate problems of the Great Depression the generation of economists that came to the forefront in the 1930s also looked ahead to the long term consequences of the crisis and proposed various solutions to prevent its recurrence Theodore Rosenof examines the long run theories and legacies of four of the leading members of this generation John Maynard Keynes of Great Britain who influenced the New Deal from afar Alvin Hansen and Gardiner Means who fought over the direction of New Deal policy and Joseph Schumpeter an opponent of the New Deal Rosenof explores the conflicts that arose among long run theorists arguing that such disputes served eventually to set the stage for the emergence and domination of a short run Keynesian approach to economic policy that collapsed under the impact of 1970s stagflation Tracing the subsequent revival of long run theories Rosenof demonstrates their relevance to an understanding of the economy s problems over the past quarter century and to the current debate over public policy Originally published in 1997 A UNC Press Enduring Edition UNC Press Enduring Editions use the latest in digital technology to make available again books from our distinguished backlist that were previously out of print These editions are published unaltered from the original and are presented in affordable paperback formats bringing readers both historical and cultural value

The Final Act Michael Cotey Morgan,2020-08-11 The definitive account of the historic diplomatic agreement that provided a blueprint for ending the Cold War The Helsinki Final Act was a watershed of the Cold War Signed by thirty five European and North American leaders at a summit in Finland in the summer of 1975 the document presented a vision for peace based on common principles and cooperation across the Iron Curtain The Final Act is the first in depth history of the diplomatic saga that produced this important agreement This gripping book explains the Final Act s emergence from the parallel crises of the Soviet bloc and the West during the 1960s and the conflicting strategies that animated the negotiations Drawing on research in eight countries and multiple languages The Final Act shows how Helsinki provided a blueprint for ending the Cold War and building a new international order

The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist Alfred Marshall,Royal Economic Society (Great Britain),1996-01-26 This is the second of a three volume work constituting a comprehensive scholarly edition of the correspondence of the English economist Alfred Marshall 1842 1924 one of the leading figures in the development of economics and the founder of the Cambridge School of Economics The edition fills a long standing gap in the history of economic thought with hitherto unpublished material Students will find it a basic resource for understanding the development of economics and other social sciences in the period since 1870 In particular it provides much new information about Marshall s views on economic social and political issues his struggles to promote the teaching of economics at the University of Cambridge and his relations with colleagues in Cambridge and elsewhere Marshall s letters are notable for their frankness and spontaneity

Papers Relating to Political Economy Francis Ysidro Edgeworth,1925 **The Man**

Who Knew Sebastian Mallaby, 2017-12-05 Exceptional Deeply researched and elegantly written As a description of the politics and pressures under which modern independent central banking has to operate the book is incomparable Financial Times The definitive biography of the most important economic statesman of our time from the bestselling author of *The Power Law* and *More Money Than God* Sebastian Mallaby's magisterial biography of Alan Greenspan the product of over five years of research based on untrammelled access to his subject and his closest professional and personal intimates brings into vivid focus the mysterious point where the government and the economy meet To understand Greenspan's story is to see the economic and political landscape of our time and the presidency from Reagan to George W Bush in a whole new light As the most influential economic statesman of his age Greenspan spent a lifetime grappling with a momentous shift the transformation of finance from the fixed and regulated system of the post war era to the free for all of the past quarter century The story of Greenspan is also the story of the making of modern finance for good and for ill Greenspan's life is a quintessential American success story raised by a single mother in the Jewish migr community of Washington Heights he was a math prodigy who found a niche as a stats crunching consultant A master at explaining the economic weather to captains of industry he translated that skill into advising Richard Nixon in his 1968 campaign This led to a perch on the White House Council of Economic Advisers and then to a dazzling array of business and government roles from which the path to the Fed was relatively clear A fire breathing libertarian and disciple of Ayn Rand in his youth who once called the Fed's creation a historic mistake Mallaby shows how Greenspan reinvented himself as a pragmatist once in power In his analysis and in his core mission of keeping inflation in check he was a maestro indeed and hailed as such At his retirement in 2006 he was lauded as the age's necessary man the veritable God in the machine the global economy's avatar His memoirs sold for record sums to publishers around the world But then came 2008 Mallaby's story lands with both feet on the great crash which did so much to damage Alan Greenspan's reputation Mallaby argues that the conventional wisdom is off base Greenspan wasn't a naive ideologue who believed greater regulation was unnecessary He had pressed for greater regulation of some key areas of finance over the years and had gotten nowhere To argue that he didn't know the risks in irrational markets is to miss the point He knew more than almost anyone the question is why he didn't act and whether anyone else could or would have A close reading of Greenspan's life provides fascinating answers to these questions answers whose lessons we would do well to heed Because perhaps Mallaby's greatest lesson is that economic statesmanship like political statesmanship is the art of the possible The Man Who Knew is a searching reckoning with what exactly comprised the art and the possible in the career of Alan Greenspan

The Official Index to The Times, 1922 **The Economic Journal**, 1923 **Essays in Economic and Business History**, 1995 The English Catalogue of Books [annual], 1924 Vols 1898 include a directory of publishers

Reports, Minutes, Papers and Miscellaneous Documents Great Britain. Dominions Royal Commission, 1914

Whitaker's Cumulative Book List, 1930 *Special Series List & Index Society*, 1968 Contains copies of lists and indexes

from the British Public Record Office and other British public archives **Journal of Economic and Business History**
,1930 **Journal Officiel** League of Nations,1930 *The American Economic Review* ,1921 Includes annual List of
doctoral dissertations in political economy in progress in American universities and colleges and the Hand book of the
American Economic Association **Parliamentary Papers** Great Britain. Parliament. House of Commons,1918 *Social
and Economic Studies* ,1982 A grand strategy of peace Andrew Ehrhardt,2025-09-02 A grand strategy of peace is the first
detailed account of Britain s role in the creation of the United Nations Organization during the Second World War As a work
of traditional diplomatic history that brings in elements of intellectual history the book describes how British officials
diplomats politicians and writers previously seen to be secondary actors to the United States in this period thought about
planned for and helped to establish a future international order While in the present day many scholars and analysts have
returned to the origins of the post 1945 international system this book offers an exhaustive account of how the statesmen and
more importantly the officials working below the statesmen actually conceived of and worked to establish a post war world
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